





Credit Union System Performance Data: 2023Q1

The Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary provides an overview of the financial performance of federally insured credit unions based on information reported by those credit unions to the National Credit Union Administration in the 2023Q1 Call Report. As of March 31, 2023, there were 4,712 federally insured credit unions with 136.6 million members.

Please direct inquiries about the quarterly credit union performance report to <u>oeacmail@ncua.gov</u>.

Selected Performance Indicators

- **Total assets** in federally insured credit unions rose by \$93 billion, or 4.4 percent, over the year ending in the first quarter of 2023, to \$2.21 trillion.
- Total loans outstanding increased \$229 billion, or 17.6 percent, over the year, to \$1.53 trillion. The average outstanding loan balance in the first quarter of 2023 was \$17,310, up \$963, or 5.9 percent, from one year earlier.
- The delinquency rate at federally insured credit unions was 53 basis points in the first quarter of 2023, up 10 basis points from one year earlier. The net charge-off ratio was 52 basis points, up 24 basis points compared with the first quarter of 2022.
- **Insured shares and deposits** rose \$39 billion, or 2.3 percent, over the year ending in the first quarter of 2023, to \$1.73 trillion.
- The **loan to share ratio** stood at 81.0 percent in the first quarter of 2023, up from 70.3 percent in the first quarter of 2022.
- The credit union system's net worth ratio was 10.49 percent in the first quarter of 2023, compared with 10.21 percent one year earlier. (Note that beginning in the first quarter of 2023, this ratio excludes the Current Expected Credit Loss (CECL) transition provision.)
- **Net income** totaled \$17.7 billion at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2023, down \$0.6 billion, or 3.0 percent, compared with the same period a year earlier.
- The **net interest margin** for federally insured credit unions was \$65.9 billion at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2023, or 3.01 percent of average assets. That compares with \$53.8 billion, or 2.57 percent of average assets, in the first quarter of 2022.
- The annualized return on average assets for federally insured credit unions was 81 basis points in the first quarter of 2023, down from 87 basis points in the first quarter of 2022. The median annualized return on average assets across all federally insured credit unions was 61 basis points, up 20 basis points from a year earlier.
- The **number of federally insured credit unions** declined to 4,712 in the first quarter of 2023, from 4,903 in the first quarter of 2022. In the first quarter of 2023, there were 2,950 federal credit unions and 1,762 federally insured, state-chartered credit unions. The year-over-year decline is consistent with long-running industry consolidation trends.
- The **number of credit unions with a low-income designation** declined to 2,596 in the first quarter of 2023 from 2,622 one year earlier. However, their share increased from 53 percent of all federally insured credit unions in the first quarter of 2022 to 55 percent in the first quarter of 2023.
- The **number of complex federally insured credit unions** (those with total assets greater than \$500 million) rose to 712 from 701 one year earlier.
 - 413 opted into the Complex Credit Union Leverage Ratio (CCULR) framework with an average CCULR of 11.52 percent.
 - 299 reported under the Risk-Based Capital (RBC) framework with an average RBC ratio of 15.12 percent.
- Federally insured credit unions added 5.7 million members over the year, and credit union membership in these institutions reached 136.6 million in the first quarter of 2023.

Balance Sheet Details

Assets

- **Total assets** in federally insured credit unions rose by \$93.0 billion, or 4.4 percent, over the year to \$2.21 trillion in the first quarter of 2023.
- Cash declined \$86.6 billion, or 34.8 percent, to \$162.1 billion. Note that the 2022Q1 Call Report redefined
 cash to exclude cash equivalents (investments with original maturities of three months or less). Cash now
 represents cash on hand and cash on deposit.
- **Total investments** fell \$36.9 billion, or 7.9 percent, to \$429.1 billion. Note that the 2022Q1 Call Report introduced a new definition for total investments on the investment maturity schedule. Refer to the Notes to Users for additional information.
 - Investments with maturities less than or equal to one year declined \$5.3 billion, or 5.5 percent, to \$90.0 billion.
 - Investments with maturities of **one to three years** edged up \$0.2 billion, or 0.2 percent, to \$114.8 billion.
 - Investments with maturities of three to five years fell \$31.8 billion, or 26.8 percent, to \$86.5 billion.
 - Investments with maturities of **five to 10 years** declined \$4.5 billion, or 3.8 percent, to \$113.6 billion.
 - Investments with maturities **greater than 10 years** increased \$4.5 billion, or 22.8 percent, to \$24.1 billion.
- **Total loans outstanding** increased \$228.6 billion, or 17.6 percent, over the year, to \$1.53 trillion. Note that the 2022Q1 Call Report redefined the loans variable to include loans to natural person credit unions, which were previously reported as investments. Credit union loan balances rose in all major categories, compared with the first quarter of 2022.
 - **Loans secured by 1- to 4-family residential properties** increased \$94.9 billion, or 16.5 percent, to \$669.6 billion in the first quarter of 2023.
 - **Auto loans** increased \$75.1 billion, or 18.0 percent, to \$493.1 billion. Used auto loans rose \$44.6 billion, or 16.3 percent, to \$317.5 billion, and new auto loans rose \$30.5 billion, or 21.1 percent, to \$175.6 billion.
 - **Credit card balances** grew by \$9.7 billion, or 15.1 percent, to \$74.2 billion.
 - Non-federally guaranteed student loans increased \$0.6 billion, or 7.9 percent, to \$7.5 billion.
 - **Commercial loans, excluding unfunded commitments**, increased \$26.1 billion, or 22.2 percent, over the year to \$143.6 billion in the first quarter of 2023.
- The **delinquency rate** at federally insured credit unions was 53 basis points in the first quarter of 2023, up 10 basis points compared with the first quarter of 2022.
 - The delinquency rate on **non-commercial real estate** loans was 30 basis points in the first quarter of 2023, 1 basis point lower than in the first quarter of 2022.
 - The **credit card** delinquency rate rose to 148 basis points from 101 basis points one year earlier.
 - The **auto loan** delinquency rate increased 19 basis points over the year to 58 basis points in the first quarter of 2023.
 - The delinquency rate for **commercial loans**, **excluding unfunded commitments**, was 34 basis points in the first quarter of 2023, compared with 43 basis points in the first quarter of 2022.
- The net charge-off ratio for all federally insured credit unions was 52 basis points in the first quarter of 2023, up 24 basis points compared with the first quarter of 2022.

Liabilities and Net Worth

- Total **shares and deposits** rose by \$37.6 billion, or 2.0 percent, over the year to \$1.89 trillion in the first quarter of 2023. Regular shares declined by \$44.3 billion, or 6.5 percent, to \$641.7 billion. Other deposits increased by \$76.3 billion, or 9.8 percent, to \$854.0 billion, led by share certificate accounts, which grew \$120.8 billion, or 50.1 percent, over the year to \$362.2 billion.
- The credit union system's **net worth** increased by \$15.5 billion, or 7.2 percent, over the year to \$231.9 billion. The aggregate net worth ratio net worth as a percentage of assets stood at 10.49 percent in the first quarter of 2023, up from 10.21 percent one year earlier. (Note that beginning in the first quarter of 2023, this ratio excludes the CECL transition provision.)
 - The **net worth ratio for prompt corrective action** was 10.76 percent in the first quarter of 2023. This ratio considers the CECL Transition Provision, as applicable. The calculation can be found on Schedule G of the 5300 Call Report; see Account 998.

Income Statement Details

- Net income for federally insured credit unions in the first quarter of 2023 totaled \$17.7 billion at an annual rate, down \$0.6 billion, or 3.0 percent, from the first quarter of 2022. Interest income rose \$28.0 billion, or 45.8 percent, over the year to \$89.0 billion annualized. Non-interest income declined \$0.3 billion, or 1.3 percent, to \$24.0 billion annualized, partly due to a drop in other income.
- Interest expense totaled \$23.1 billion annualized in the first quarter of 2023, up \$15.8 billion, or 217.4 percent, from one year earlier. Non-interest expense grew \$6.5 billion, or 11.4 percent, over the year to \$63.5 billion at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2023. Rising employee compensation and benefits, which were up \$3.5 billion, or 11.7 percent, accounted for about half of the increase in non-interest expenses.
- The aggregate net interest margin widened by \$12.2 billion, or 22.6 percent, over the year to \$65.9 billion at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2023.
- The credit union system's provision for loan and lease losses or credit loss expense increased \$5.9 billion, or 203.3 percent, to \$8.8 billion at an annual rate in the first quarter of 2023.

Performance by Asset Category

Consistent with long-running trends, credit unions with assets of at least \$1 billion reported the strongest growth in loans, membership, and net worth over the year ending in the first guarter of 2023.

- The number of **federally insured credit unions with assets of at least \$1 billion** increased to 426 in the first quarter of 2023 from 410 in the first quarter of 2022. These 426 credit unions held \$1.7 trillion in assets, or 76 percent of total system assets. Credit unions in this category reported loan growth of 20.1 percent over the year. Membership rose 7.3 percent. Net worth increased 8.5 percent.
- The number of **federally insured credit unions with assets of at least \$500 million but less than \$1 billion** declined to 286 in the first quarter of 2023 from 291 in the first quarter of 2022. These 286 credit unions held \$207.1 billion in total assets, or 9 percent of total system assets. Credit unions in this category reported 9.2 percent growth in total loans outstanding over the year. Membership declined 2.7 percent, while net worth increased 3.8 percent.
- The number of federally insured credit unions with at least \$100 million but less than \$500 million in assets declined to 1,066 in the first quarter of 2023 from 1,084 in the first quarter of 2022. These 1,066 credit unions held \$244.6 billion in total assets, or 11 percent of total system assets. Credit unions in this category reported a 10.9 percent increase in total loans outstanding over the year. Membership fell 1.4 percent. Net worth rose 4.4 percent.
- The number of **federally insured credit unions with at least \$50 million but less than \$100 million in assets** declined to 655 in the first quarter of 2023 from 694 one year earlier. These 655 credit unions held \$47.9 billion in total assets, or 2 percent of total system assets. Credit unions in this category reported a 5.5 percent increase in total loans over the year. Membership fell 5.6 percent. Net worth rose 0.5 percent.

- The number of **federally insured credit unions with assets of at least \$10 million but less than \$50 million** declined to 1,329 in the first quarter of 2023 from 1,410 in the first quarter of 2022. These credit unions held \$35.0 billion in assets, or less than 2 percent of total system assets. Credit unions in this category reported a 9.6 percent increase in loans over the year. Membership declined 4.0 percent, and net worth edged up 0.1 percent.
- The number of **federally insured credit unions with less than \$10 million in assets** declined to 950 in the first quarter of 2023 from 1,014 in the first quarter of 2022. These credit unions held \$4.0 billion in assets, or 0.2 percent of total system assets. Credit unions in this category reported an 8.9 percent increase in loans over the year. Membership fell 5.3 percent. Net worth edged up 0.3 percent.

Notes to Users

Changes to Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary

With credit unions implementing the Current Expect Credit Losses (CECL) accounting standard (ASC 326) in 2023, NCUA's CECL Transition Rule, *Transition to the Current Expected Credit Loss Methodology*, effective August 2, 2021, provides an add back for the decrease in retained earnings for determining the Net Worth Ratio for Prompt Corrective Action through 2026. Total Net Worth and the Net Worth Ratio formula are adjusted to exclude this add back. See https://www.regulations.gov/document/NCUA-2020-0074-0020 for additional information.

Previous Changes:

A number of changes were made to the Credit Union Data Summary in 2022Q1. All of the changes, which are described in the table below, reflect a redesign of the Call Report in 2022Q1.

	Summary of change	es to the 2022Q1 Data Summary
Type of change	Location	Item
Change in definition	Balance sheet: Assets	Cash
		The 2022q1 Call Report redefined cash to exclude cash equivalents (investments with original maturities of three months or less). To show a consistent time series, the Cash category in the Data Summary now represents cash on hand + cash on deposit for all quarters.
		Total loans
		The 2022q1 Call Report redefined loans to include loans to natural person credit unions, which were previously reported as investments ("Loans to and investments in natural person credit unions").
		Total investments
		The 2022q1 Call Report introduced a new definition for Total Investments on the investment maturity schedule. The change: 1) Removes the minimum maturity. Investments are no longer restricted to original maturities of greater than three months. 2) Excludes loans to natural person credit unions. 3) Does not subtract the allowance for credit losses on investment securities (Account AS0041).
		The 2022q1 Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary revised the "Investments less than or equal to 1 year" time series to approximate the new definition. (That is, for quarters before 2022q1, the category was adjusted to include cash equivalents). For the other maturity series listed belowwhich were also affected by the various changesadjustments cannot be made.
		Investments 1-3 years
		Investments 3-10 years
		Investments 3-5 years
		Investments 5-10 years
		Investments more than 10 years

	Summary of change	s to the 2022Q1 Data Summary
Type of change	Location	Item
Change in Definition	Balance sheet: Assets	Other Assets
	(continued)	The 2022q1 Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary revised the Other Assets time series to reflect changes to the 2022q1 Call Report:
		Other assets = Cash - All other deposits (2022q1 only) - Total investments (investment maturity schedule) + Allowance for credit losses on investments (2022q1 only) - Total loans
Time series ended in	Lending (YTD)	Real estate loans (includes commercial)
2021q4 (Source accounts were		Real estate, fixed rate, first mortgage (includes commercial)
deleted in 2022q1 Call Report)	Delinquency	Fixed-rate real estate delinquency rate (includes commercial)
Пероге	Balance sheet: Addenda	Real estate fixed rate, first mortgage (includes commercial)
Time series deleted	Key Ratios	Long-term assets, percent of assets
Time series added:	Lending (YTD)	Real estate loans (excludes commercial)
Non-commercial loans		Real estate, fixed rate, first mortgage (excludes commercial)
	Delinquency	Non-commercial real estate delinquency rate
		Non-commercial real estate first mortgage delinquency rate
		Non-commercial loan delinquency rate
	Balance sheet: Addenda	Real estate fixed rate, first mortgage (excludes commercial)
Time series added: Income statement and	Income Statement: Total interest income	Other interest income (2)
Balance sheet	Balance sheet: Assets	Deposits: All other deposits (1)
		Allowance for credit losses on investments
Label change (No change to	Lending (YTD)	Commercial loans (granted or purchased) ["Commercial loans" in 2021q4]
definitions)	Income Statement: Non-interest expenses	Employee compensation and benefits ["Labor expense" in 2021q4]
	Income Statement:	Other income (3) ["Other operating income" in 2021q4]
	Total non-interest income	Gains, losses, and other non-interest income (4) ["Other (including gains and losses)" in 2021q4]

The 2021Q1 Call Report was modified to report changes in fair value in accordance with *Accounting Standards Update 2016-01*, *Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities (ASU 2016-01)*, as codified in *Accounting Standards Codification Topic 321*, *Investments – Equity Securities (ASC 321)*. This standard went into effect for credit unions in January 2020 and requires presenting equity securities at fair market value. Starting in 2019Q1, the Call Report was modified to accommodate credit unions electing early adoption of this standard.

The 2021Q1 Call Report's income statement was revised to more accurately reflect ASC 321. This led to several changes to the Credit Union Data Summary's income statement section:

- The variable <u>unrealized gain (loss) due to change in fair value of equity and trading debt securities</u> was deleted from the Call Report's interest income section. The last quarter of reporting is 2020Q4.
- Other changes to the Call Report related to ASC 321 resulted in content changes for three variables:

- Total interest income section: <u>Investment income</u>
- · Total non-interest income section: Other operating income
- Total non-interest income section: Other (including gains/losses)

Beginning in 2020Q2, the net worth ratio formula was modified to reflect changes in the Call Report. The new formula is as follows:

Net Worth (acct_997) divided by Total Assets excluding Small Business Administration Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) loans pledged as collateral to the Federal Reserve Board's PPP Lending Facility (acct_nw0010) multiplied by 100

Prior to 2020Q2, the net worth ratio was calculated as follows:

Net Worth (acct_997) divided by Total Assets (acct_010) multiplied by 100

One change was made to the income statement tables in the Credit Union Data Summary with the release of the 2020Q1 Call Report:

Due to the implementation of the new accounting standard outlined below (Financial Instruments – Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities), the variable interest income on securities held in a trading account was redefined and is now unrealized gain (loss) due to change in fair value of equity and trading debt securities.

Two changes were made to the income statement tables in the Credit Union Data Summary with the release of the 2019Q1 Call Report:

(1) A new variable, <u>interest income on securities held in a trading account</u>, was added to the total interest income section.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) on Jan. 5, 2016, issued a new Accounting Standards Update (ASU), Financial Instruments—Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities. The new standard addresses certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of financial instruments. The main objective in developing this new ASU is to enhance the reporting model for financial instruments to provide users of financial statements with more useful information.

This ASU affects all reporting organizations, whether public or private, that hold financial assets or owe financial liabilities. For all nonpublic organizations, including not-for-profit organizations and employee benefit plans, the ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after Dec. 15, 2018, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after Dec. 15, 2019.

For additional information on this new accounting standard see:

FASB Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-1: Financial Instruments – Overall (Subtopic 825-10), Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities, January 2016 https://www.fasb.org/page/document?pdf=ASU+2016-01.pdf&title=Update%20 https://www.fasb.org/page/document?pdf=ASU+2016-01.pdf&title=Update%20 https://www.fasb.org/page/document?pdf=ASU+2016-01.pdf&title=Update%20 https://www.fasb.org/page/document?pdf=ASU+2016-01.pdf&title=Update%20 https://www.fasb.org/page/document%20Instruments%E2%80%94Overall%20(Subtopic%20825-10):%20 https://www.fasb.org/page/document%20of%20Financial%20Assets%20and%20Financial%20Liabilities

FASB In Focus: Accounting Standards Update, Financial Instruments—Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities, January 5, 2016 https://asc.fasb.org/imageRoot/33/77884633.pdf

(2) The <u>provision for loan and lease losses variable</u> was expanded to include credit loss expense and is now called <u>provision for loan and lease losses or credit loss expense</u>.

This change stems from a new accounting standard issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB), Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2016-13, Topic 326, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses, on June 16, 2016. The new accounting standard introduces the current expected credit losses methodology (CECL) for estimating allowances for credit losses. The new standard applies to all banks, savings associations, credit unions, and financial institution holding companies (hereafter, institutions), regardless of size, that file regulatory reports for which the reporting requirements conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

By issuing CECL, the FASB:

- Removed the "probable" threshold and the "incurred" notion as triggers for credit loss recognition and instead adopted a standard that states that financial instruments carried at amortized cost should reflect the net amount expected to be collected.
- Broadened the range of data that is incorporated into the measurement of credit losses to include forward-looking information, such as reasonable and supportable forecasts, in assessing the collectability of financial assets.
- Introduced a single measurement objective for all financial assets carried at amortized cost.

Effective date for credit unions: For an entity that is not a Public Business Entity (non-PBE), the credit losses standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after Dec. 15, 2022, including interim periods within those fiscal years. Thus, for a non-PBE with a calendar year fiscal year, the standard is effective Jan. 1, 2023, and the entity must first apply the new accounting standard in its financial statements and regulatory reports (e.g., the Call Report) for the quarter ended March 31, 2023.

For additional information on this new accounting standard see:

FASB Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-13, Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments, June 2016 https://www.fasb.org/page/document?pdf=ASU+2016-13.pdf&title=UPDATE%202016-13%E2%80%94FINANCIAL%20 INSTRUMENTS%E2%80%94CREDIT%20LOSSES%20(TOPIC%20326):%20MEASUREMENT%20OF%20 CREDIT%20LOSSES%20ON%20FINANCIAL%20INSTRUMENTS

FASB Accounting Standards Update No. 2018-19, Codification Improvements to Topic 326, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses, November 2018 https://www.fasb.org/page/document?pdf=ASU+2018-19.pdf&title=Accounting%20Standards%20Update%202018-19%E2%80%94Codification%20 Improvements%20to%20Topic%20326,%20Financial%20Instruments%E2%80%94Credit%20Losses

FASB Accounting Standard Update No. 2019-05, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Targeted Transition Relief, May 2019

https://www.fasb.org/page/document?pdf=ASU+2019-05.pdf&title=ACCOUNTING%20STANDARDS%20 UPDATE%202019-05%E2%80%94FINANCIAL%20INSTRUMENTS%E2%80%94CREDIT%20LOSSES%20 (TOPIC%20326):%20TARGETED%20TRANSITION%20RELIEF

Interagency Policy Statement on Allowances for Credit Losses, June 2020 https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2020/06/01/2020-10291/interagency-policy-statement-on-allowances-for-credit-losses

Starting with the quarter ending Sept. 30, 2017, data available from the Call Report began to reflect changes made necessary by the member business loan rule that took effect in January 2017. The change was part of NCUA's Regulatory Modernization Initiative.

The NCUA Board amended the MBL rule to give federally insured credit unions greater flexibility and individual autonomy to safely and soundly provide commercial and business loans to serve their members. The revised rule replaced prescriptive requirements and limitations—such as collateral and security requirements, equity requirements, and loan limits—with a broad principles-based regulatory approach. One immediate result was the elimination of the MBL waiver process, which is no longer needed under a principles-based rule.

The new rule required changes to the member business accounts in the Call Report. Starting with the 2017Q3 Call Report, almost all MBL accounts were deleted and replaced with new commercial loan accounts. A commercial loan is defined as:

Any loan, line of credit, or letter of credit (including any unfunded commitments), and any interest a credit union obtains in such loans made by another lender, to individuals, sole proprietorships, partnerships, corporations, or other business enterprises for commercial, industrial, agricultural, or professional purposes, but not for personal expenditure purposes.¹

¹ See NCUA Rules and Regulations 723.2 for a complete definition.

Some loans that might otherwise be classified as commercial—not for personal expenditure purposes—are not included in the commercial loans definition. These are:

- Loans made by a corporate credit union;
- Loans made by a federally insured credit union to another federally insured credit union;
- Loans made by a federally insured credit union to a credit union service organization;
- Loans secured by a 1- to 4-family residential property whether or not it is the borrower's primary residence (securing greater than 50 percent of the principal amount of the loan at origination);
- Loans fully secured by shares in the credit union making the extension of credit or deposits in other financial institutions;
- Loans secured by a vehicle manufactured for household use; and
- Loans that would otherwise meet the definition of commercial loan and which, when the aggregate outstanding balances plus unfunded commitments less any portion secured by shares in the credit union to a borrower or an associated borrower, are equal to less than \$50,000.

In Call Reports prior to the Sept. 30, 2017 version, member business loans (acct_400T) included member (acct_400A) and non-member (acct_400B) business loans plus unfunded commitments. The Call Report continues to collect selected MBL-related accounts, which are necessary to comply with the Federal Credit Union Act. Account 400A was specifically carried over to capture total MBLs for measuring against the statutory cap. Beginning with the Sept. 30, 2017 Call Report, account 400A is labeled "Total member business loans—Net member business loan balance (NMBLB)." (Refer to NCUA 5300 Call Report instructions for information on other MBL-related accounts.)

Section 105 of the Economic Growth, Regulatory Relief, and Consumer Protection Act (S.2155) amended the statutory member business loan limit to exempt all loans secured by a 1- to 4-family dwelling (residential property) from the definition of a member business loan. Previously, only loans secured by a 1- to 4-family dwelling that is the member's primary residence were excluded. This change was reflected in the NCUA's Rules and Regulations through a NCUA Board notation vote on May 30, 2018 and took effect with the 2018Q2 Call Report. Beginning in 2018Q2, the revised definition of a member business loan in account 400A should not include any loans secured by a 1- to 4-family residential property. For additional information on this change and other changes in S.2155 applicable to credit unions see: https://www.ncua.gov/newsroom/Pages/ncua-report/2018/third-quarter/frequently-asked-questions-impact-s2155-credit-unions.aspx

While there are conceptual similarities between MBLs and commercial loans, because they are defined differently, it is inappropriate to directly compare previous MBL accounts with new commercial loan accounts. In 2017Q3 and 2017Q4, the Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary reflected this by showing MBL and commercial loan data separately. Beginning in 2018Q1, the Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary displays only commercial loans.

The changes described above primarily affect the loan section of the balance sheet tables in the Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary, beginning with the release of the 2017Q3 data:

- Commercial loans, year-to-date, at an annual rate and the commercial loan delinquency rate appear in the Summary Credit Union Data table on page one. Commercial loans, excluding unfunded commitments, are included in the loan section of the Balance Sheet on pages four and five. Each of these data series begins in 2017O3; data before 2017O3 are not available.
- Historical data on <u>member business loans</u> and the <u>member business loan delinquency rate</u> are also included in these tables. For all MBL variables, the final quarter of data is 2017Q2. Starting in 2018Q1, MBLs are no longer included in the loan section of the balance sheet, though the MBL account required for statutory purposes does appear in a separate Addenda item on the balance sheet tables to allow for historical comparisons.
- Due to changes to the Call Report resulting from the new MBL rule, a new variable, <u>long-term assets</u>, <u>percent of assets</u>, has replaced <u>net long-term assets</u>, <u>percent of assets</u>. Long-term assets represents the sum of real estate fixed-rate first mortgages and investments greater than three years.

² See NCUA Rules and Regulations, 723.8 for a more complete discussion of what constitutes a member business loan for account 400A.

With the release of the 2018Q1 Call Report, three new real estate loan variables were added to the loan section of the balance sheet tables in the Quarterly Credit Union Data Summary.

- These new variables are <u>loans secured by 1- to 4-family residential properties</u>, <u>loans secured by 1- to 4-family residential properties</u> secured by first lien, and <u>loans secured by 1- to 4-family residential properties secured by junior lien</u>.
- Two new commercial loan variables were added to the loan section of the balance sheet: <u>commercial loans</u> <u>secured by real estate</u> and <u>commercial loans not secured by real estate</u>.
- Real estate loans and real estate fixed-rate, first-mortgage loans were replaced by the three new real estate loan variables described above. These two accounts are still shown as separate Addenda items at the bottom of the balance sheet tables to allow for historical comparisons.
- Net member business loan balance for regulatory reporting, Part 723 (account 400A), is also reported as a separate Addenda item. This series extends back to 2004Q1.

For additional information on these new loan categories, see NCUA 5300 Call Report Instructions, effective Sept. 30, 2017, at https://www.ncua.gov/regulation-supervision/Pages/documents/call-report-instructions-9302017.pdf.

For more information on the new MBL rule, see National Credit Union Administration, 12 CFR Parts 701, 723, and 741 Member Business Loans; Commercial Lending; Final Rule in *Federal Register*, Vol. 81, No. 49, Monday, March 14, 2016, Rules and Regulations, page 13530.

https://www.ncua.gov/newsroom/Pages/ncua-report/2018/third-quarter/frequently-asked-questions-impact-s2155-credit-unions.aspx

Data Source and Additional Resources

The financial information that appears in this publication is obtained from the NCUA 5300 Call Report submitted by all federally insured credit unions.

Additional resources are available at www.ncua.gov:

- Detailed credit union system performance data available on NCUA's <u>Credit Union and Call Report Data</u> webpage, including <u>Call Report data files</u>, <u>Call Report quarterly summaries</u> and <u>financial performance</u> <u>reports</u>.
- NCUA's Credit Union and Call Report Data page also includes a report on <u>Financial Trends in Federally Insured Credit Unions</u> illustrating industry trends.

			End c	of year qu	arter		Same	quarter a	s current,	previous	years	Mos	st recent f	four quart	ers	Most F	Recent
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	4 Quarter	4 Quarter
																% change	change
Summary Credit Union Data																	
Federally insured credit unions	N	F F72	5.275	5.226	5.000	4.042	F F20	E 225	F 10F	5.060	4.002	4.053	4.012	4.760	4712	2.0	101
Federally insured credit unions	Number	5,573	5,375	5,236	5,099	4,942	5,530	5,335	5,195	5,068	4,903	4,853	4,813	4,760	4,712	-3.9 -4.1	-191 -126
Federal credit unions	Number	3,499 2,074	3,376	3,283 1,953	3,185	3,100 1,842	3,477 2,053	3,350 1,985	3,255	3,167	3,076 1,827	3,042	3,015 1,798	2,980 1,780	2,950 1.762	-4.1	-126 -65
Federally insured, state-chartered credit unions	Number		1,999 2,554		1,914	,		-	1,940	1,901 2,645		1,811			2,596	-3.6	-05 -26
Credit unions with low-income designation Number of members	Number Millions	2,542 111.3	2,554 116.2	2,605 120.4	2,642 124.3	2,627 129.5	2,544 112.7	2,571 117.2	2,631 121.4	125.7	2,622 131.0	2,620 132.6	2,621 134.3	2,612 135.2	2,596 136.6	4.3	-26 5.7
					240.9									262.8			13.6
Number of deposits Number of loans outstanding	Millions Millions	211.3 64.7	221.4 68.2	232.0 70.7	71.9	251.1 77.9	214.4 64.6	224.7 68.0	234.7 70.3	243.9 72.1	254.0 79.6	256.7 83.4	260.6 85.8	87.9	267.6 88.4	5.3 11.0	8.8
_																	
Total assets	\$ Billions	1,378.8	1,453.4	1,566.7	1,844.5	2,060.4	1,416.3	1,506.0	1,638.4	1,949.5	2,118.3	2,136.5	2,150.4	2,167.8	2,211.3	4.4	93
Total assets, four quarter growth	Percent	6.7	5.4	7.8	17.7	11.7	5.9	6.3	8.8	19.0	8.7	8.1	6.6	5.2	4.4		-4.3
Total loans	\$ Billions	957.3	1,043.6	1,108.0	1,162.6	1,255.2	971.9	1,048.2	1,116.5	1,165.4	1,301.7	1,387.0	1,457.7	1,506.6	1,530.3	17.6	229
Total loans, four quarter growth	Percent	10.1	9.0	6.2	4.9	8.0	9.9	7.9	6.5	4.4	11.7	16.2	19.2	20.0	17.6		5.9
Average outstanding loan balance	\$	14,806	15,298	15,668	16,179	16,119	15,036	15,419	15,875	16,161	16,348	16,633	16,987	17,147	17,310	5.9	963
Total deposits	\$ Billions	1,159.5	1,219.7	1,319.8	1,587.6	1,788.6	1,203.5	1,272.8	1,376.1	1,693.8	1,851.8	1,854.6	1,859.5	1,849.9	1,889.3	2.0	38
Total deposits, four quarter growth	Percent	6.1	5.2	8.2	20.3	12.7	5.8	5.8	8.1	23.1	9.3	8.1	6.3	3.4	2.0		-7.3
Average deposit balance	\$	10,418	10,500	10,966	12,773	13,810	10,678	10,857	11,339	13,473	14,137	13,983	13,847	13,680	13,826	-2.2	-311
Insured shares and deposits	\$ Billions	1,086.5	1,139.8	1,224.3	1,466.7	1,633.7	1,127.9	1,189.4	1,278.2	1,564.0	1,688.6	1,688.8	1,692.7	1,683.8	1,727.8	2.3	39
Insured shares and deposits, four quarter growth	Percent	5.8	4.9	7.4	19.8	11.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	22.4	8.0	7.0	5.5	3.1	2.3		-5.7
Key Ratios																	
Net worth ratio ¹	Percent	10.95	11.30	11.37	10.32	10.26	10.88	11.13	11.01	10.02	10.21	10.42	10.60	10.74	10.49		0.28
Return on average assets	Percent	0.78	0.92	0.93	0.70	1.07	0.90	0.95	0.52	1.04	0.87	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.81		-0.07
Loan to share ratio	Percent	82.6	85.6	84.0	73.2	70.2	80.8	82.4	81.1	68.8	70.3	74.8	78.4	81.4	81.0		10.70
Median credit union average cost of funds	Percent	0.28	0.33	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.28	0.38	0.44	0.25	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.41		0.22
Median credit union average yield on loans	Percent	5.19	5.16	5.25	5.10	4.84	5.14	5.18	5.25	4.91	4.66	4.61	4.65	4.69	4.95		0.29
Median credit union net interest margin	Percent	3.07	3.26	3.38	2.94	2.53	3.10	3.32	3.23	2.53	2.40	2.48	2.61	2.73	3.09		0.68
Median credit union return on average assets	Percent	0.38	0.56	0.60	0.39	0.50	0.48	0.56	0.41	0.38	0.42	0.43	0.50	0.51	0.61		0.20
Lending (Year-to-Date, Annual Rate)																	
Loans granted	\$ Billions	481.2	506.8	546.0	672.2	788.9	467.3	441.6	551.7	720.8	759.8	816.3	804.0	761.3	536.6	-29.4	-223
Real estate loans (includes commercial)	\$ Billions	171.8	173.4	212.6	323.7	358.5	151.2	132.6	232.3	331.0							
Real estate, fixed rate, first mortgage (includes	A D.III	4400	4065		2542	272.5		70.0	4700	200							
commercial)	\$ Billions	110.3	106.5	146.8	256.3	273.5	94.8	78.8	170.2	266.4	•	•	•	•	•		
Real estate loans (excludes commercial)	\$ Billions										284.9	289.6	276.5	252.0	160.7	-43.6	-124
Real estate, fixed rate, first mortgage (excludes commercial)	\$ Billions	·		ě	•		•	ē	ē	ē	205.1	192.1	170.3	148.8	64.5	-68.5	-141
Commercial loans (granted or purchased)	\$ Billions	23.9	24.9	27.2	33.4	46.5	24.9	22.2	33.1	37.5	55.7	62.7	60.4	57.6	36.5	-34.4	-19
Payday alternative loans	\$ Millions	131.8	143.2	174.1	157.3	168.0	108.5	142.0	154.9	116.6	194.5	209.1	215.4	226.6	229.3	17.9	35

¹Quarters 2023q1 and later: Excludes the CECL transition provision (acct_nw0004)

N/M – Not Meaningful

			End o	of year qu	arter		Same	quarter a	s current	, previous	years	Mos	st recent t	four quar	ters	Most F	Recent
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	4 Quarter % change	4 Quarter change
Summary Credit Union Data																	
Federally insured credit unions																	
Delinquency																	
Delinquent loans	\$ Billions	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.0	6.1	6.4	6.0	7.1	5.4	5.5	6.7	7.7	9.3	8.0	46.4	2.55
Total delinquency rate	Percent	0.81	0.71	0.70	0.60	0.49	0.66	0.57	0.63	0.46	0.42	0.48	0.53	0.61	0.53		0.10
Non-commercial real estate delinquency rate	Percent										0.31	0.39	0.39	0.43	0.30		-0.01
Non-commercial real estate first mortgage delinquency rate	Percent										0.30	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.29		-0.01
Fixed-rate real estate delinquency rate (includes commercial)	Percent	0.52	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.31	0.35	0.31	0.35	0.32							
Auto delinquency rate	Percent	0.70	0.66	0.65	0.50	0.42	0.55	0.53	0.58	0.35	0.39	0.45	0.53	0.67	0.58		0.19
Credit card delinquency rate	Percent	1.29	1.35	1.40	1.02	0.96	1.24	1.26	1.37	0.89	1.01	1.07	1.30	1.48	1.48		0.46
Non-commercial loan delinquency rate	Percent										0.42	0.49	0.54	0.64	0.54		0.12
Commercial loan delinquency rate	Percent	1.6	0.67	0.64	0.69	0.44	1.45	0.63	0.74	0.70	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.33	0.34		-0.08
Net charge-offs	\$ Billions	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.1	3.2	5.8	6.0	6.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.7	7.9	120.9	4.30
Net charge offs, percent of average loans	Percent	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.45	0.26	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.52		0.24
Asset Distribution																	
25% of credit unions are smaller than	\$ Millions	8.8	9.2	9.7	11.5	12.8	9.1	9.5	10.1	12.2	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.9	5.2	0.68
50% of credit unions are smaller than	\$ Millions	31.0	33.2	35.2	43.4	49.4	32.3	34.6	37.1	46.2	51.4	52.6	53.0	53.5	54.9	6.9	3.57
75% of credit unions are smaller than	\$ Millions	120.4	129.2	139.1	167.1	192.5	124.7	134.7	145.4	179.0	199.4	203.9	204.8	211.3	216.3	8.5	16.91
90% of credit unions are smaller than	\$ Millions	471.9	507.7	564.4	688.4	799.1	489.1	525.3	593.5	720.1	822.9	835.2	851.3	875.8	897.2	9.0	74.27

N/M – Not Meaningful

			End o	of year qu	arter		Same	quarter a	s current,	previous	years	Mos	st recent f	our quart	ters	Most R	Recent
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	4 Quarter % change	4 Quarter change
Income and Expenses (Year-to-date, Annual Rate)																	
Federally insured credit unions																	
Gross income	\$ Billions	65.6	73.8	82.5	83.8	85.6	70.7	78.7	81.3	83.9	85.4	86.9	90.8	95.3	113.0	32.4	27.67
Total interest income	\$ Billions	47.5	54.0	61.2	60.2	59.0	50.7	59.1	61.0	57.7	61.0	63.6	67.4	71.5	89.0	45.8	27.98
Gross interest income	\$ Billions	41.7	47.1	52.9	53.8	53.4	44.3	50.8	55.0	52.6	54.7	56.2	58.7	61.5	74.2	35.6	19.46
Less interest refunds	\$ Billions	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	19.3	0.00
Investment income	\$ Billions	5.8	7.0	8.2	6.1	5.6	6.5	8.1	7.3	5.1	6.3	7.4	8.8	10.0	14.8	134.1	8.48
Trading income	\$ Billions	0.0	0.0				0.0							•			
Unrealized gain (loss) due to change in fair value of equity and trading debt securities ¹	\$ Billions	•		0.1	0.3			0.3	-1.3								
Other interest income ²	\$ Billions										0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,365.5	0.03
Total non-interest income	\$ Billions	18.1	19.8	21.2	23.6	26.6	20.0	19.6	20.3	26.2	24.3	23.3	23.4	23.8	24.0	-1.3	-0.31
Fee income	\$ Billions	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.1	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.4	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.2	0.3	0.03
Other income ³	\$ Billions	9.4	10.7	11.4	14.4	16.3	11.1	10.3	11.8	15.9	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.5	-2.2	-0.31
Gains, losses, and other non-interest income ⁴	\$ Billions	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	-0.1	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	-2.2	-0.03
Total expenses (with provision for loan and lease losses or																	
credit loss expense)	\$ Billions	55.2	60.8	68.4	71.8	64.7	58.1	64.7	72.9	64.2	67.2	69.1	72.3	76.5	95.4	42.0	28.22
Non-interest expenses	\$ Billions	41.2	44.5	48.3	51.3	55.1	43.0	46.1	50.6	52.3	57.0	58.0	59.1	60.2	63.5	11.4	6.52
Employee compensation and benefits	\$ Billions	21.1	22.6	24.9	26.8	28.6	22.3	23.9	26.3	27.8	29.9	30.3	30.7	31.1	33.4	11.7	3.49
Office expenses	\$ Billions	10.3	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.6	10.8	11.6	12.5	13.1	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	15.2	8.2	1.16
Loan servicing expenses	\$ Billions	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.1	0.35
Other non-interest expenses	\$ Billions	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.3	9.1	7.0	7.6	8.6	7.9	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.7	16.6	1.52
Total interest expense	\$ Billions	7.5	9.8	13.5	12.0	8.4	8.4	12.2	13.8	9.0	7.3	7.6	8.8	10.9	23.1	217.4	15.82
Interest on borrowed money	\$ Billions	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.1	4.6	467.1	3.81
Share dividends	\$ Billions	6	7.4	10.7	9.5	6.7	6.2	9.4	11.0	7.1	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.9	16.4	183.4	10.59
Interest on deposits	\$ Billions	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.1	206.9	1.43
Provision for loan and lease losses or credit loss expense	\$ Billions	6.4	6.5	6.5	8.5	1.2	6.7	6.4	8.5	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.4	5.4	8.8	203.3	5.88
Net income	\$ Billions	10.4	13.0	14.1	11.9	20.8	12.6	14.1	8.4	19.8	18.2	17.8	18.5	18.8	17.7	-3.0	-0.55
Net income, percent of average assets	Percent	0.78	0.92	0.93	0.70	1.07	0.90	0.95	0.52	1.04	0.87	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.81		-0.07
Net interest margin	\$ Billions	39.9	44.3	47.7	48.1	50.6	42.4	46.9	47.2	48.7	53.8	55.9	58.7	60.6	65.9	22.6	12.15
Net interest margin, percent of average assets	Percent	2.99	3.13	3.16	2.82	2.59	3.03	3.17	2.95	2.57	2.57	2.67	2.79	2.86	3.01		0.44
Average assets	\$ Billions	1,335.6	1,416.1	1,510.0	1,705.6	1,952.4	1,397.6	1,479.7	1,602.6	1,897.0	2,089.3	2,098.4	2,105.4	2,114.1	2,189.5	4.8	100.24

 $^{^{1}}$ 2019q1-2019q4: Interest income on securities held in a trading account 2 Account IS0005

N/M - Not Meaningful

³ Quarters 2021q1 and later: Account IS0020. Quarters before 2021q1: Account 659.

⁴Other non-interest income: Account 440

			Fnd o	of year gu	arter		Same	guarter a	s current.	previous	vears	Mos	st recent f	our quar	ters	Most R	Recent
Dete	11	2017.4				2021.4		•						<u> </u>		4 Quarter	4 Quarter
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	% change	change
Income and Expenses (Year-to-date, Annual Rate, Pe	ercent of A	verage As	ssets)														
Federally insured credit unions																	
Gross income	Percent	4.91	5.21	5.46	4.91	4.38	5.06	5.32	5.07	4.43	4.09	4.14	4.31	4.51	5.16		1.08
Total interest income	Percent	3.55	3.82	4.06	3.53	3.02	3.63	4.00	3.80	3.04	2.92	3.03	3.20	3.38	4.07		1.14
Gross interest income	Percent	3.12	3.33	3.51	3.16	2.73	3.17	3.43	3.43	2.77	2.62	2.68	2.79	2.91	3.39		0.77
Less interest refunds	Percent	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00
Investment income	Percent	0.44	0.50	0.55	0.36	0.29	0.47	0.55	0.46	0.27	0.30	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.68		0.37
Trading income	Percent	0.00	0.00				0.00										
Unrealized gain (loss) due to change in fair value of equity and trading debt securities ¹	Percent			0.01	0.02		•	0.02	-0.08	•			•				
Other interest income ²	Percent										0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00
Total non-interest income	Percent	1.36	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.36	1.43	1.33	1.27	1.38	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.10		-0.07
Fee income	Percent	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.48	0.46	0.59	0.56	0.54	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.42		-0.02
Other income ³	Percent	0.71	0.76	0.76	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.69	0.73	0.84	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.62		-0.04
Gains, losses, and other non-interest income ⁴	Percent	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.06		0.00
Total expenses (with provision for loan and lease losses or credit loss expense)	Percent	4.14	4.30	4.53	4.21	3.31	4.16	4.37	4.55	3.38	3.21	3.29	3.44	3.62	4.36		1.14
Non-interest expenses	Percent	3.09	3.14	3.20	3.01	2.82	3.08	3.12	3.16	2.76	2.73	2.77	2.81	2.85	2.90		0.17
Employee compensation and benefits	Percent	1.58	1.60	1.65	1.57	1.47	1.59	1.62	1.64	1.46	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.52		0.09
Office expenses	Percent	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.74	0.69	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.70		0.02
Loan servicing expenses	Percent	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19		0.01
Other non-interest expenses	Percent	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.49	0.47	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.49		0.05
Total interest expense	Percent	0.57	0.69	0.90	0.71	0.43	0.60	0.82	0.86	0.48	0.35	0.36	0.42	0.52	1.06		0.71
Interest on borrowed money	Percent	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.21		0.17
Share dividends	Percent	0.43	0.52	0.71	0.55	0.34	0.44	0.64	0.68	0.38	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.37	0.75		0.47
Interest on deposits	Percent	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.10		0.06
Provision for loan and lease losses or credit loss expense	Percent	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.50	0.06	0.48	0.43	0.53	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.25	0.40		0.26
Net income	Percent	0.78	0.92	0.93	0.70	1.07	0.90	0.95	0.52	1.04	0.87	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.81		-0.07
Net interest margin	Percent	2.99	3.13	3.16	2.82	2.59	3.03	3.17	2.95	2.57	2.57	2.67	2.79	2.86	3.01		0.44

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ 2019q1-2019q4: Interest income on securities held in a trading account $^{\rm 2}$ Account IS0005

N/M - Not Meaningful

³ Quarters 2021q1 and later: Account IS0020. Quarters before 2021q1: Account 659.

⁴ Other non-interest income: Account 440

			End c	of year qu	arter		Same	quarter a	s current,	previous	years	Mos	st recent f	our quart	ers	Most R	Recent
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	4 Quarter % change	4 Quarter change
Balance Sheet	<u>' </u>	<u>'</u>					'						'	'			
Federally insured credit unions																	
Total assets	\$ Billions	1,378.8	1,453.4	1,566.7	1,844.5	2,060.4	1,416.3	1,506.0	1,638.4	1,949.5	2,118.3	2,136.5	2,150.4	2,167.8	2,211.3	4.4	93.02
Cash	\$ Billions	93.9	88.3	115.4	232.8	255.0	116.0	125.2	156.8	289.8	248.7	184.1	152.7	130.3	162.1	-34.8	-86.55
Cash on hand	\$ Billions	10.5	10.9	12.0	23.4	18.5	9.8	10.6	17.3	19.2	21.3	21.7	24.1	26.2	25.3	19.0	4.05
Deposits: All other deposits ¹	\$ Billions										0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	-70.2	-0.53
Investments																	
Total investments	\$ Billions	267.0	258.0	269.1	361.5	457.4	268.1	264.7	284.5	404.4	466.0	464.6	446.7	435.6	429.1	-7.9	-36.89
Investments less than or equal to 1 year	\$ Billions	77.5	76.7	85.6	106.7	98.1	77.9	81.2	89.9	107.9	95.3	92.3	90.1	89.2	90.0	-5.5	-5.27
Investments 1-3 years	\$ Billions	86.5	86.3	92.0	113.7	115.8	84.2	86.3	98.9	104.1	114.6	119.3	117.3	115.4	114.8	0.2	0.18
Investments 3-10 years	\$ Billions	99.0	91.0	85.9	128.1	225.2	101.9	92.8	87.3	174.5	236.4	232.6	218.1	209.8	200.1	-15.3	-36.28
Investments 3-5 years	\$ Billions	67.3	59.3	54.7	74.2	127.3	67.1	58.4	55.2	88.0	118.3	113.8	102.9	93.7	86.5	-26.8	-31.75
Investments 5-10 years	\$ Billions	31.7	31.8	31.2	53.9	97.9	34.8	34.4	32.1	86.5	118.2	118.8	115.2	116.2	113.6	-3.8	-4.53
Investments more than 10 years	\$ Billions	4.0	3.9	5.6	13.0	18.3	4.1	4.3	8.4	17.9	19.7	20.4	21.1	21.2	24.1	22.8	4.48
Allowance for credit losses on investments	\$ Billions										0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16,504.0	0.01
Total loans	\$ Billions	957.3	1,043.6	1,108.0	1,162.6	1,255.2	971.9	1,048.2	1,116.5	1,165.4	1,301.7	1,387.0	1,457.7	1,506.6	1,530.3	17.6	228.60
Loans secured by 1-4 family residential properties	\$ Billions	406.0	446.9	480.7	511.1	550.9	419.0	449.3	488.1	511.4	574.7	610.0	639.0	659.7	669.6	16.5	94.92
Secured by first lien	\$ Billions	339.2	367.5	397.8	435.1	475.4	346.2	369.1	405.8	437.9	496.5	523.0	541.6	554.4	559.6	12.7	63.16
Secured by junior lien	\$ Billions	66.7	79.4	82.9	76.0	75.6	72.8	80.2	82.3	73.6	78.2	87.1	97.4	105.3	110.0	40.6	31.76
All other real estate loans	\$ Billions	11.7	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	6.7	0.13
Credit cards	\$ Billions	57.5	61.8	66.0	61.8	64.2	56.7	61.1	64.4	58.7	64.4	67.3	69.9	74.2	74.2	15.1	9.74
Auto loans	\$ Billions	332.5	365.9	375.1	380.0	404.5	340.2	366.4	374.3	380.7	418.0	447.6	472.1	485.6	493.1	18.0	75.10
New autos	\$ Billions	132.1	147.2	147.6	142.1	142.0	134.6	146.0	145.0	140.0	145.0	156.5	166.8	173.5	175.6	21.1	30.54
Used autos	\$ Billions	200.4	218.7	227.5	238.0	262.5	205.6	220.5	229.3	240.7	272.9	291.1	305.3	312.1	317.5	16.3	44.56
Non-federally guaranteed student loans	\$ Billions	4.4	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.9	0.55
Commercial loans (excludes unfunded commitments)	\$ Billions	63.2	71.0	81.8	94.3	111.7	65.3	73.1	85.1	97.4	117.5	125.6	132.2	139.0	143.6	22.2	26.12
Secured by real estate	\$ Billions	55.3	63.8	74.5	86.6	103.2	57.3	66.1	77.6	89.7	108.2	115.9	122.4	128.6	132.9	22.9	24.73
Not secured by real estate	\$ Billions	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.5	8.0	7.0	7.6	7.7	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.6	15.1	1.40
Other loans	\$ Billions	82.0	89.0	96.0	106.9	115.1	81.4	89.4	95.9	108.8	118.3	127.3	135.0	138.7	140.3	18.6	22.05
Unfunded commitments for commercial loans	\$ Billions	4.8	5.7	7.1	8.1	10.6	5.0	6.0	7.3	8.8	11.7	13.1	14.0	14.4	14.2	21.4	2.51
Other assets	\$ Billions	60.6	63.5	74.3	87.6	92.7	60.3	67.8	80.6	89.8	101.2	99.9	92.6	94.9	89.6	-11.5	-11.61
Total liabilities and net worth	\$ Billions	1,378.8	1,453.4	1,566.7	1,844.5	2,060.4	1,416.3	1,506.0	1,638.4	1,949.5	2,118.3	2,136.5	2,150.4	2,167.8	2,211.3	4.4	93.02
Total deposits	\$ Billions	1,159.5	1,219.7	1,319.8	1,587.6	1,788.6	1,203.5	1,272.8	1,376.1	1,693.8	1,851.8	1,854.6	1,859.5	1,849.9	1,889.3	2.0	37.59
Share drafts	\$ Billions	168.5	192.8	208.0	291.5	367.1	180.2	189.2	226.8	327.1	388.0	383.1	388.6	382.1	393.7	1.5	5.64
Regular shares	\$ Billions	421.6	426.9	444.5	568.1	655.9	445.4	462.7	465.2	626.1	686.0	689.1	679.5	657.1	641.7	-6.5	-44.31
Other deposits	\$ Billions	569.4	600.1	667.2	728.0	765.6	577.9	621.0	684.1	740.7	777.8	782.4	791.5	810.6	854.0	9.8	76.26
Money market accounts	\$ Billions	259.6	261.9	274.8	341.9	407.3	263.8	264.2	281.3	361.7	423.4	426.9	414.7	394.6	369.5	-12.7	-53.94
Share certificate accounts	\$ Billions	212.2	238.2	287.1	276.0	247.6	215.7	254.7	294.8	267.2	241.3	239.9	258.3	296.8	362.2	50.1	120.85
IRA/Keogh accounts	\$ Billions	77.7	77.6	81.0	83.9	83.2	77.4	78.5	81.9	84.3	83.4	83.4	83.1	82.4	82.8	-0.7	-0.59
Non-member deposits	\$ Billions	10.2	11.9	12.9	11.7	11.3	10.4	12.3	13.4	11.2	12.5	14.6	18.2	21.5	23.4	87.9	10.95
All other shares	\$ Billions	9.8	10.6	11.5	14.6	16.2	10.5	11.3	12.7	16.4	17.1	17.7	17.1	15.4	16.1	-5.9	-1.00
Net worth ²	\$ Billions	151.1	164.2	178.2	190.4	211.6	154.2	167.7	180.4	195.3	216.4	222.7	227.9	232.8	231.9	7.2	15.50
Net worth, percent of assets ²	Percent	10.95	11.30	11.37	10.32	10.26	10.88	11.13	11.01	10.02	10.21	10.42	10.60	10.74	10.49		0.28

¹ Account AS0008

² Quarters 2023q1 and later: Excludes the CECL transition provision (acct_nw0004) N/M - Not Meaningful

			End	of year qu	ıarter		Same	quarter a	s current	, previous	years	Мо	st recent	four quar	ters	Most F	Recent
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	4 Quarter % change	4 Quarter change
Balance Sheet																	
Federally insured credit unions																	
Addenda																	
Real estate loans	\$ Billions	473.0	514.5	558.0	600.2	656.4	481.0	519.0	568.7	603.5	684.8	727.9	763.4	790.2	804.5	17.5	119.77
Real estate fixed rate, first mortgage (includes commercial)	\$ Billions	281.0	308.0	345.0	396.9	460.4	287.3	311.4	355.6	406.4							
Real estate fixed rate, first mortgage (excludes commercial)	\$ Billions										428.5	450.5	463.1	470.8	472.5	10.3	43.96
Business loans																	
Net member business loan balance for regulatory reporting, Part 723 ³	\$ Billions	67.5	67.8	77.7	90.1	107.1	70.2	69.3	80.7	93.9	111.6	120.7	127.1	133.3	137.6	23.4	26.07

³ Account 400A N/M - Not Meaningful

			End o	of year qu	arter		Same	quarter a	s current,	previous	years	Mos	st recent f	our quart	ers	Most F	Recent
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	4 Quarter % change	4 Quarter change
Balance Sheet (Percent of Assets)																	
Federally insured credit unions Total assets	Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Cash	Percent	6.8	6.1	7.4	12.6	12.4	8.2	8.3	9.6	14.9	11.7	8.6	7.1	6.0	7.3		-4.41
Cash on hand	Percent	0.8	8.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1		0.14
Deposits: All other deposits ¹	Percent		•		•						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		-0.03
Investments																	
Total investments	Percent	19.4	17.7	17.2	19.6	22.2	18.9	17.6	17.4	20.7	22.0	21.7	20.8	20.1	19.4		-2.59
Investments less than or equal to 1 year	Percent	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1		-0.43
Investments 1-3 years	Percent	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2		-0.22
Investments 3-10 years	Percent	7.2	6.3	5.5	6.9	10.9	7.2	6.2	5.3	9.0	11.2	10.9	10.1	9.7	9.1		-2.11
Investments 3-5 years	Percent	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.0	6.2	4.7	3.9	3.4	4.5	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.9		-1.67
Investments 5-10 years	Percent	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.9	4.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.1		-0.44
Investments more than 10 years	Percent	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1		0.16
Allowance for credit losses on investments	Percent										0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.00
Total loans	Percent	69.4	71.8	70.7	63.0	60.9	68.6	69.6	68.1	59.8	61.5	64.9	67.8	69.5	69.2		7.75
Loans secured by 1-4 family residential properties	Percent	29.4	30.7	30.7	27.7	26.7	29.6	29.8	29.8	26.2	27.1	28.6	29.7	30.4	30.3		3.15
Secured by first lien	Percent	24.6	25.3	25.4	23.6	23.1	24.4	24.5	24.8	22.5	23.4	24.5	25.2	25.6	25.3		1.87
Secured by junior lien	Percent	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0		1.28
All other real estate loans	Percent	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.00
Credit cards	Percent	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4		0.31
Auto loans	Percent	24.1	25.2	23.9	20.6	19.6	24.0	24.3	22.8	19.5	19.7	21.0	22.0	22.4	22.3		2.57
New autos	Percent	9.6	10.1	9.4	7.7	6.9	9.5	9.7	8.8	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.9		1.09
Used autos	Percent	14.5	15.0	14.5	12.9	12.7	14.5	14.6	14.0	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.2	14.4	14.4		1.47
Non-federally guaranteed student loans	Percent	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		0.01
Commercial loans (excludes unfunded commitments)	Percent	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.5		0.95
Secured by real estate	Percent	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0		0.90
Not secured by real estate	Percent	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		0.04
Other loans	Percent	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.3		0.76
Unfunded commitments for commercial loans	Percent	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6		0.09
Other assets	Percent	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.1		-0.73
Total liabilities and net worth	Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Total deposits	Percent	84.1	83.9	84.2	86.1	86.8	85.0	84.5	84.0	86.9	87.4	86.8	86.5	85.3	85.4		-1.98
Share drafts	Percent	12.2	13.3	13.3	15.8	17.8	12.7	12.6	13.8	16.8	18.3	17.9	18.1	17.6	17.8		-0.52
Regular shares	Percent	30.6	29.4	28.4	30.8	31.8	31.4	30.7	28.4	32.1	32.4	32.3	31.6	30.3	29.0		-3.37
Other deposits	Percent	41.3	41.3	42.6	39.5	37.2	40.8	41.2	41.8	38.0	36.7	36.6	36.8	37.4	38.6		1.90
Money market accounts	Percent	18.8	18.0	17.5	18.5	19.8	18.6	17.5	17.2	18.6	20.0	20.0	19.3	18.2	16.7		-3.28
Share certificate accounts	Percent	15.4	16.4	18.3	15.0	12.0	15.2	16.9	18.0	13.7	11.4	11.2	12.0	13.7	16.4		4.99
IRA/Keogh accounts	Percent	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7		-0.19
Non-member deposits	Percent	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1		0.47
All other shares	Percent	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	8.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		-0.08
Net worth ²	Percent	10.95	11.30	11.37	10.32	10.26	10.88	11.13	11.01	10.01	10.21	10.42	10.59	10.74	10.48		0.27

¹ Account AS0008

N/M - Not Meaningful

² Quarters 2023q1 and later: Excludes the CECL transition provision (acct_nw0004)

			End	of year qu	ıarter		Same	quarter a	as current	, previous	years	Мо	st recent	four quar	ters	Most I	Recent
Date	Units	2017.4	2018.4	2019.4	2020.4	2021.4	2018.1	2019.1	2020.1	2021.1	2022.1	2022.2	2022.3	2022.4	2023.1	4 Quarter % change	
Balance Sheet (Percent of Assets) Federally insured credit unions																	
Addenda																	
Real estate loans	Percent	34.3	35.4	35.6	32.5	31.9	34.0	34.5	34.7	31.0	32.3	34.1	35.5	36.5	36.4		4.06
Real estate fixed rate, first mortgage (includes commercial)	Percent	20.4	21.2	22.0	21.5	22.3	20.3	20.7	21.7	20.8							
Real estate fixed rate, first mortgage (excludes commercial)	Percent										20.2	21.1	21.5	21.7	21.4		1.14
Business loans																	
Net member business loan balance for regulatory reporting, Part 723 ³	Percent	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2		0.96

³ Account 400A N/M - Not Meaningful

Summary of Credit Union Indicators by Type of Credit Union: 2023 Q1

			Asset Ca	tegories						
	Less than \$10 million	\$10 to \$50 million	\$50 to \$100 million	\$100 to \$500 million	\$500 million to \$1 billion	Greater than \$1 billion	Federal Credit Unions	Federally Insured State- Chartered Credit Unions	Credit Unions with Low- Income Designation in 2023Q1	Small Credit Unions (Assets less than \$100 million)
Current Quarter: 2023Q1	·									
Number of credit unions	950	1,329	655	1,066	286	426	2,950	1,762	2,596	2,934
Number of members (millions)	0.6	3.3	3.9	17.3	13.6	97.9	72.1	64.5	72.0	7.9
Total assets (\$ billions)	4.0	35.0	47.9	244.6	207.1	1,672.7	1,110.2	1,101.0	1102.3	86.9
Total loans (\$ billions)	1.9	17.2	26.1	154.1	144.0	1187.0	762.8	767.5	787.4	45.2
Total deposits (\$ billions)	3.3	30.6	42.1	215.9	179.7	1,417.6	947.8	941.5	942.7	76.1
Key ratios (percent)										
Return on average assets	0.17	0.44	0.71	0.72	0.62	0.85	0.82	0.79	0.81	0.58
Net worth ratio ¹	16.35	12.18	11.63	10.77	10.60	10.35	10.57	10.41	10.39	12.07
Loan to share ratio	57.9	56.1	61.9	71.3	80.1	83.7	80.5	81.5	83.5	59.4
Net interest margin (median)	3.29	3.08	3.03	3.10	3.08	2.88	3.08	3.10	3.21	3.12
Cost of funds / average assets (median)	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.55	0.78	1.02	0.35	0.51	0.40	0.27
Delinquency rate	1.23	0.78	0.59	0.47	0.48	0.53	0.62	0.43	0.49	0.69
Net charge-offs to average loans	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.36	0.57	0.64	0.40	0.42	0.34
Growth from a year earlier (percent)										
Shares (total deposits)	-6.7	-5.1	-5.9	-2.5	-3.0	3.9	2.3	1.7	3.6	-5.6
Total loans	8.9	9.6	5.5	10.9	9.2	20.1	16.4	18.7	19.1	7.2
Total assets	-5.5	-4.5	-5.3	-1.3	-1.0	6.6	3.7	5.1	6.7	-5.0
Members	-5.3	-4.0	-5.6	-1.4	-2.7	7.3	4.6	4.0	4.6	-4.9
Net worth ¹	0.3	0.1	0.5	4.4	3.8	8.5	5.7	8.7	10.2	0.3
Historical Data (same quarter)										
Return on average assets (percent)										
2023	0.17	0.44	0.71	0.72		0.85	0.82	0.79	0.81	0.58
2022	0.08	0.29	0.53	0.63	0.72	0.96	0.88	0.86	0.92	0.41
2021	-0.04	0.28	0.50	0.62	0.82	1.19	1.05	1.03	1.02	0.38
2020	-0.04	0.39	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.58	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.38
2019	0.25	0.52	0.56	0.68	0.82	1.08	0.97	0.93	0.92	0.53
Net worth ratio (percent) ¹										
2023	16.35	12.18	11.63	10.77	10.60	10.35	10.57	10.41	10.39	12.07
2022	15.40	11.62	10.97	10.18	10.10	10.16	10.37	10.06	10.06	11.44
2021	15.20	11.59	10.86	9.99	9.92	9.94	10.17	9.86	9.81	11.37
2020	16.29	12.97	12.07	11.28	11.01	10.81	11.08	10.93	10.92	12.70
2019	15.90	12.80	11.75	11.19	11.05	11.01	11.24	11.02	10.98	12.45
Loan to Share Ratio (percent)										
2023	57.89	56.13	61.88	71.35	80.10	83.74	80.48	81.52	83.53	59.39
2022	49.61	48.62	55.16	62.75	71.13	72.47	70.75	69.83	72.66	52.30
2021	50.76	49.13	54.47	62.61	70.02	70.86	69.10	68.52	71.04	52.08
2020	60.04	59.93	64.59	74.83	80.80	84.15	80.83	81.46	83.03	62.32
2019	60.74	60.54	65.37	76.56	82.87	85.57	81.89	82.84	84.27	63.00

¹ Quarters 2023q1 and later: Excludes the CECL transition provision (acct_nw0004)

Appendix: Capital Adequacy Data-2023 Q1¹

Complex Credit Unions	
Item	Results
Number of Complex Credit Unions	712
Total Assets of Complex Credit Unions	\$1.88 trillion
Average Net Worth Ratio (NWR) of Complex Credit Unions	10.69%
Complex Credit Union Leverage Ratio (CCULR))
Item	Results
Number of Complex Credit Unions Opting into CCULR	413
Total Assets of Complex Credit Unions Opting into CCULR	\$1.05 trillion
Average % CCULR Ratio	11.52%
High / Low / Median of CCULR Ratio % ²	28% / 8% / 11%
Average Off-Balance Sheet Exposures as % of Total Assets	7.97%
High / Low / Median of Off-Balance Sheet Exposures % ²	62% / 0% / 7%
Average Trading Assets & Trading Liabilities as % of Total Assets	0.08%
High / Low / Median of Trading Assets & Trading Liabilities % ²	4% / 0% / 0%
Average Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets as % of Total Assets	0.10%
High / Low / Median of Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets % ²	4% / 0% / 0%
Risk-Based Capital (RBC)	
Item	Results
Number of Complex Credit Unions Reporting on RBC	299
Total Assets of Complex Credit Unions for RBC	\$830 billion
Average % RBC Ratio	15.12%
High / Low / Median of RBC Ratio % ³	51% / 8% / 30%
Average % NWR of RBC reporters	9.54%
High / Low / Median of NWR % ³	18% / 7% / 12%
Capital Classification (Well Capitalized, Adequately Capitalized, Below Adequately Capitalized)	707 / 5 / 0

¹ Based on 5300 Call Report data for federally insured credit unions deemed to be complex (those with total assets greater than \$500 million).

² Highest, lowest, and median reported value as a percent of total assets for each line item for all CCULR credit unions.

³ Highest, lowest, and median reported value of each line item for all RBC credit unions.